

INVESTOR CALL | Q1 2021

May 6, 2021

"SAFE HARBOR"

Forward-Looking Statements + Disclaimer

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In this context, forward-looking statements often address expected future business and financial performance and financial condition, and often contain words such as "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "believe," "seek," "see," "will," "would," "may," "target," and similar expressions and variations or negatives of these words. These forward-looking statements may include, among other things, statements with respect to our strategies and priorities, future growth prospects and opportunities, results of operations, uses of cash, and other measures that may impact our financial performance; expectations regarding Rebased Adjusted EBITDA, Rebased OFCF and Adjusted FCF and factors impacting such measures; expectations with respect to our segment operations including their operating and financial performance; anticipated closing of the VM-O2 joint venture, intended executive appointments at the joint venture entity, the strategy of the joint venture and the expected benefits thereof, including synergies and opportunities; expectations regarding our share repurchase program; expectations with respect to our ventures portfolio; anticipated impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic; expectations with respect to the development, launch and benefits of our innovative and advanced products and services; our infrastructure outlook; the strength of our balance sheet and tenor of our third-party debt; and other information and statements that are not historical fact. These forward-looking statements involve certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these statements. These risks and uncertainties include events that are outside of our control, such as the continued use by subscribers and potential subscribers of our and our affiliates' services and their willingness to upgrade to our more advanced offerings; our and our affiliates' ability to meet challenges from competition, to manage rapid technological change or to maintain or increase rates to subscribers or to pass through increased costs to subscribers; the effects of changes in laws or regulation; the effects of the U.K.'s exit from the E.U.; general economic, legislative, political and regulatory factors, and the impact of weather conditions, natural disasters, or any epidemic, pandemic or disease outbreak (including COVID-19); our and our affiliates' ability to obtain regulatory approval and satisfy regulatory conditions associated with acquisitions and dispositions, including with respect to the proposed transactions; our and affiliates' ability to successfully acquire and integrate new businesses and realize anticipated efficiencies from acquired businesses; the availability of attractive programming for our and our affiliates' video services and the costs associated with such programming; our and our affiliates' ability to achieve forecasted financial and operating targets; the outcome of any pending or threatened litigation, including any potential litigation that may be instituted with respect to the proposed transactions or other material transactions; that the proposed transactions may not be completed on anticipated terms and timing or completed at all; our and Telefonica S.A.'s respective affiliates' ability to successfully integrate the combined businesses of the UK Joint Venture and realize anticipated efficiencies and synergies; our ability to successfully integrate Sunrise with our Swiss operations and realize anticipated efficiencies and synergies; the potential impact of unforeseen liabilities, future capital expenditures, revenues, expenses, economic performance, indebtedness, financial condition on the future prospects and business of the UK Joint Venture and the combined Swiss business after the consummation of the proposed transactions; expected financing and recapitalization transactions undertaken in connection with the proposed transactions and risks associated with such transactions; the ability of our operating companies and affiliates to access cash of their respective subsidiaries; the impact of our operating companies' and affiliates' future financial and access; our and

our affiliates' ability to adequately forecast and plan future network requirements including the costs and benefits performance, or market conditions generally, on the availability, terms and deployment of capital; fluctuations in currency exchange and interest rates; the ability of suppliers, vendors and contractors to timely deliver quality products, equipment, software, services associated with network expansions; other factors detailed from time to time in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission; and management's response to any of the aforementioned factors. For additional information on identifying factors that may cause actual results to vary materially from those stated in forward-looking statements, please see our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including our most recently filed Form 10-K/A and Form 10-Q. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this release. We expressly disclaim any obligation or undertaking to disseminate any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statement contained herein to reflect any change in our expectations with regard thereto or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

Presentation of Held for Sale Operations:

On May 7, 2020, we entered into an agreement with, among others, Telefonica S.A. (Telefonica). Pursuant to which, Liberty Global and Telefonica agreed to form a 50:50 joint venture, which will combine Virgin Media's operations in the U.K. (the U.K. JV Entities) with Telefonica's mobile business in the U.K. As such, the U.K. JV Entities are accounted for as held for sale in our March 31st, 2021 Form 10-Q.

Additional Information Relating to Defined Terms:

Please refer to the Appendix at the end of this presentation, as well as our press release dated May 5, 2021 and our SEC filings, for the definitions of the following terms which may be used herein, including: Rebased Growth, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Free Cash Flow ("FCF"), Operating Free Cash Flow ("OFCF"), Revenue Generating Units ("RGUs"), Average Revenue per Unit ("ARPU"), as well as non-GAAP reconciliations, where applicable.





KEY HEADLINES FOR Q1

Commercial momentum continues into 2021

Confirming FY'21 guidance

VM/O2 transaction on track for June close

Pending regulatory approval from the CMA

FMC Champions are delivering

Scale, synergies, strength & strategic optionality

Infrastructure ecosystem heating up

Access to capital, new tech and new revenue streams

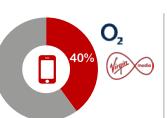
Buyback program ahead of schedule

Taking advantage of the value gap today



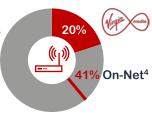
SCALE

#1 Mobile Market Share³ 33m Mobile Subs¹



#3 Broadband Market Share³ #1 On-Net

5.5m Broadband Subs²



#2 Pay-TV
Market Share³
#2 On-Net

3.4m Pay-TV
Subs²



CREATING
AN FMC
CHAMPION*



Substantial synergies valued at £6.2bn NPV



£540m Run-Rate Synergies by 5th year



Accelerates customer first strategies

- Proven leadership w/ track record of transformation & growth
- Fully-converged platform
- > Scale to innovate in the digital landscape
- > Most reliable U.K. giga-ready & mobile networks

STRATEGIC OPTIONS

Creates a stronger U.K. fixed and mobile player with best-in-class infrastructure, increasing strategic optionality

*Transaction on track for June close subject to final regulatory approval from the CMA

(1) Figures represent the aggregation of Virgin Media UK's reported March 31, 2021 stats and O2's reported December 31, 2020 stats (excluding 6.5m M2M subs). (2) Based on Virgin Media UK's operating statistics, as reported March 31, 2021. (3) Based on the presented subscriber information relative to publicly available market information as of December 31, 2020. (4) Based on Q1 2021 market flows survey data by YouGov.

REVENUE GROWTH

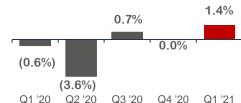


STRONG OPERATING MOMENTUM



FMC

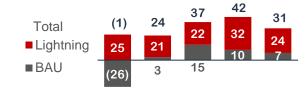




YOY REVENUE GROWTH %⁽¹⁾

- > Best performance in 9 quarters
- Supported by convergence and B2B
- > B2B revenue +10%⁽¹⁾ driven by WS & SOHO
- Consumer revenue ahead of plan

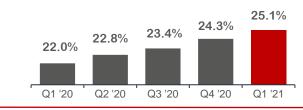
FIXED CUSTOMER GROWTH (000's)



Q1 '20 Q2 '20 Q3 '20 Q4 '20 Q1 '21

- > Best growth in a price-rise Qtr in 5 yrs
- > Four consecutive quarters of BAU gains
- Launch of TV360 & Intelligent WiFi

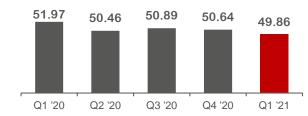
FMC PENETRATION



- Convergence contributes to record low Q1 broadband churn
- > Added 106k broadband & postpaid mobile subscribers in Q1
- > 335k 5G customers in first 2 months

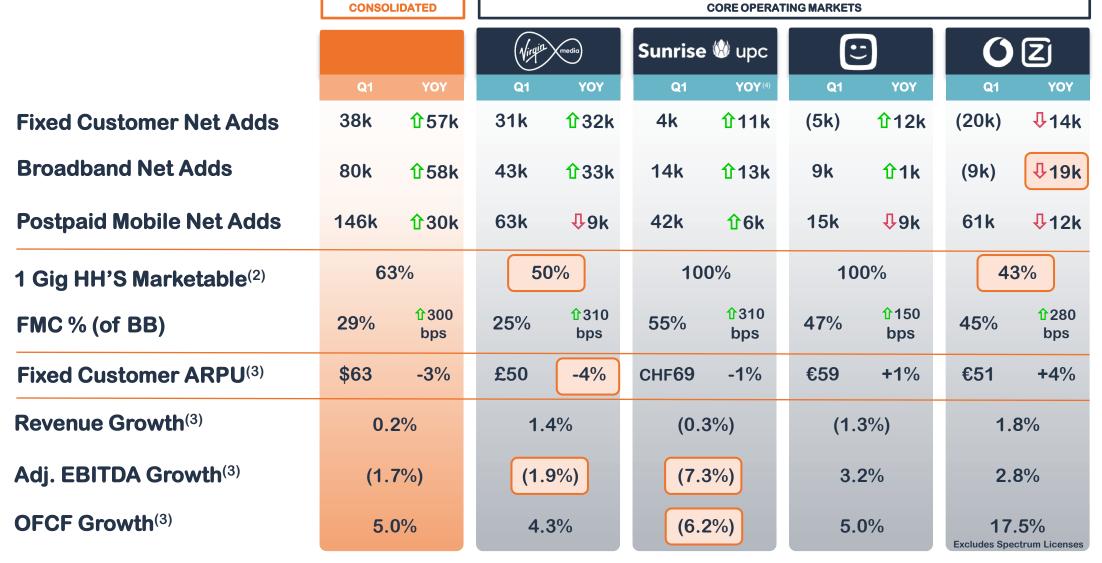
ARPU

CUSTOMER ARPU £



- > Price rise benefit from March only
- Effective management of EOCN/ABTN
- Dilution from acquisition volumes
- Non-subscription drags (PPV, usage, fees)

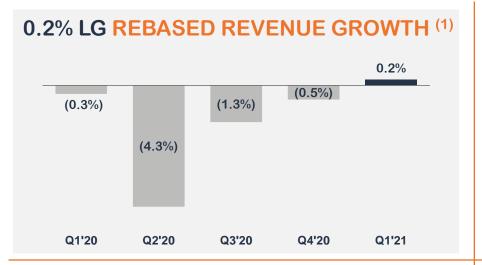
Q1 OPERATING HIGHLIGHTS⁽¹⁾

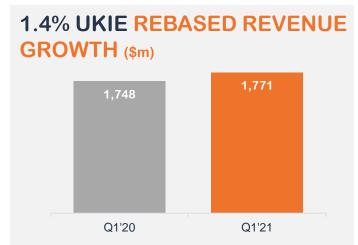


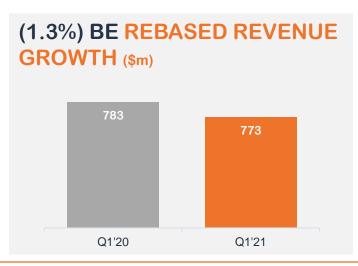




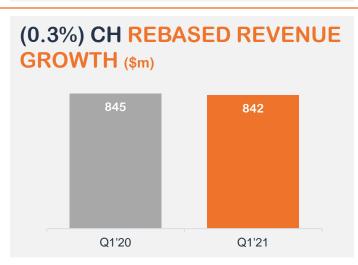
RETURNING TO REVENUE GROWTH (1)





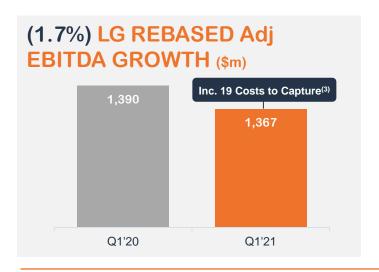


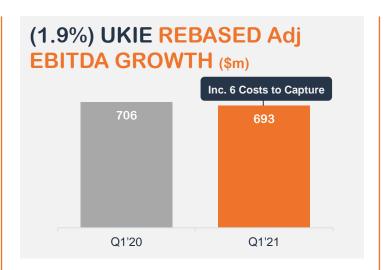
- Roaming continues to weigh on YoY performance; predominantly low margin, though more material impact in CH
- UKIE overcomes regulatory headwinds with convergence fueled growth & strong B2B performance





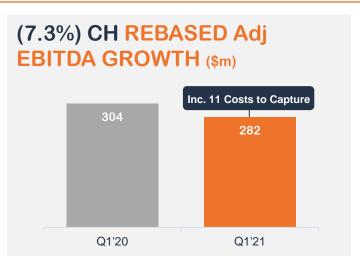
COSTS TO CAPTURE WEIGH ON EBITDA (1)

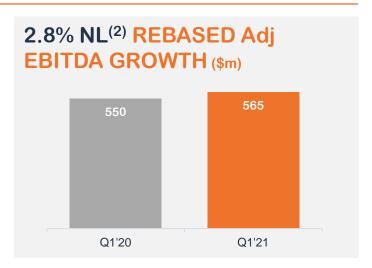






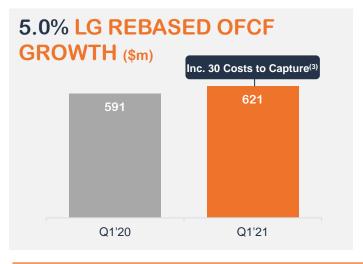
- Q4 care & digital investments weigh on UKIE performance, with benefits contributing to improved H2 profile
 - CH trends improving; CTC & COVID drags impact ~(6)%





^{(1) 2020} Adjusted EBITDA absolute amounts and YoY growth rates presented on a rebased basis. See the Appendix for definitions and non-GAAP reconciliations. (2) Non-consolidated. Reflects 100% of Vodafone Ziggo Adi EBITDA

OFCF REMAINS STRONG (1)

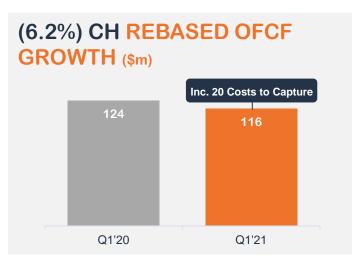








- Performance driven by phasing of capital projects
- NL delivered 27% OFCF margin following Capex:Sales of 19%





ON TRACK FOR \$1.35BN FY '21 FCF GUIDANCE (1)



\$m	Q1 2020	Q1 2021
CONSOLIDATED OFCF	\$496	\$621
NET INTEREST	(579)	(553)
CASH TAX	5	8
VODAFONE ZIGGO Dist.	11	13
WORKING CAPITAL (3)	(250)	4
ADJUSTED FCF	(\$317)	\$93

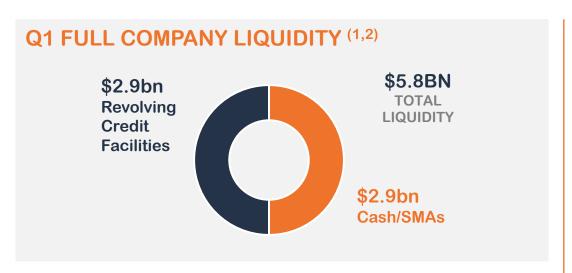
			15	
\$m	2019	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	
ADJUSTED FREE CASH FLOW (2)	\$770	\$1,070	\$1,350*	7.0
YOY GROWTH		39%	26%*	
SHARES OUTSTANDING	633m	580m	564m A/O 30APR'21	

*Guidance assuming VMO2 closes mid-year

⁽¹⁾ LG adjusted FCF guidance reflects FX rates of EURUSD 1.23, GBPUSD 1.36, CHFUSD 1.12. Quantitative reconciliation to cash flow from operating activities or our Adjusted RCF guidance cannot be provided without unleason able efforts as we do not forecast specific changes in working capital that impact cash flows from operating activities. The items we do not forecast may vary significant from period appearance of the provided without unleason able efforts as we do not forecast may vary significant from period activities or our Adjusted RCF guidance cannot be provided without unleason able efforts as we do not forecast specific changes in working capital that impact cash flows from operating activities. The items we do not forecast may vary significant from period activities or our Adjusted RCF guidance cannot be provided without unleason able efforts as we do not forecast specific changes in working capital that impact cash flows from operating activities. The items we do not forecast may vary significant from period activities or our Adjusted RCF guidance cannot be provided without unleason able efforts as we do not forecast specific changes in working capital that impact cash flows from operating activities. The items we do not forecast may vary significant from the capital flows from t

⁽³⁾ Includes working capital, operational finance (vendor finance) and restructuring

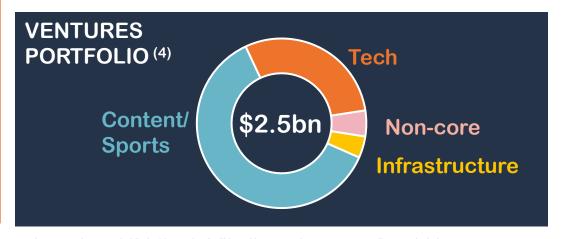
CAPITAL ALLOCATION



		ng FMC npions	New / Pending FMC Champions				
Q1'21	BE	VZ	UPC (incl. Sunrise)	VM/O2			
Leverage ⁽³⁾	4.37x	5.54x	4.65x	5x			
WACD	3.4%	4.2%	4.0%	4.4%			
Av. Life	~7.5 years	~7.5 years	~7.5 years	~7.5 years			







- (1) Liquidity refers to our consolidated cash and cash equivalents, investments held under separately managed accounts (SMAs), plus the maximum undrawn commitments under our subsidiaries' borrowing facilities without regard to covenant compliance calculations.
- (2) Full Company liquidity includes unused borrowing capacity of the Virgin Media entities classified as held for sale at March 31, 2020. The cash of Virgin Media is not classified as held for sale and will be retained by Liberty Global.
- (3) BE reflects total net leverage on a US GAAP basis. VZ leverage reflects Total Net Leverage per the VodafoneZiggo fixed income report, on a covenant basis, including Vendor Financing and not reflecting the exclusion of any credit facilities. UPC credit pool including Sunrise on a covenant basis (full EBITDA contribution from Sunrise consistent with the inclusion of the Sunrise related debt), including Vendor Financing and not reflecting the exclusion of any credit facilities. VM/O2 reflect target total leverage at
- (4) Values reflect certain fair value adjustments and exclusions vs 10Q investments disclosure of \$6,997m, predominantly excluding Vodafone Ziggo and SMAs, making certain fair value adjustments to equity method investments and reflecting latest trading for public securities as per April 21, 2021

CONCLUSIONS (1,2)

- Innovating to stay ahead of the competition
- **Executing convergence** strategy & returning to growth
- Commercial engine in gear

LG Adjusted FCF of \$1.35bn

(assuming VMO2 transaction closes mid-year)



Returning to Revenue growth overcoming regulatory headwinds

£15m costs to capture in H1

Adj EBITDA broadly stable*

OFCF declines in low-single-digits

Sunrise 🕸 upc

GUIDANCE

Returning to Revenue growth

~CHF150m costs to capture

Adj EBITDA decline in low-single-digits

OFCF decline in mid-single-digits



GUIDANCE

IFRS BASIS

Revenue growth of up to 1%

Adj EBITDA growth 1%-2%

OFCF decline around -1%

FCF of €420m - €440m





GUIDANCE

Adj EBITDA growth 1%-3%

P+E Additions to Sales 19%-21%

Cash distributions to shareholders €550m - €650m

*Reflects update

LG adjusted FCF guidance reflects FX rates of EURUSD 1.23, GBPUSD 1.36, CHFUSD 1.12

Revenue, Adj EBITDA and OFCF guidance growth rates presented on a rebased basis. Quantitative reconciliations to net earnings/loss from continuing operations (including net earnings/loss growth rates) EBITDA, OFCF and Adjusted FCF guidance cannot be provided without unreasonable efforts as we do not forecast (i) certain non-cash charges including; the components of non-one restructuring and other operating items included in net earnings/loss from continuing operations, nor (ii) specific changes in working capital that impact cash flows from operations.



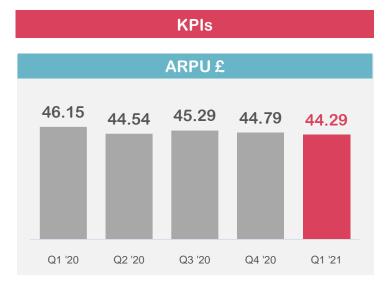
VIRGIN MEDIA: PROJECT LIGHTNING UPDATE

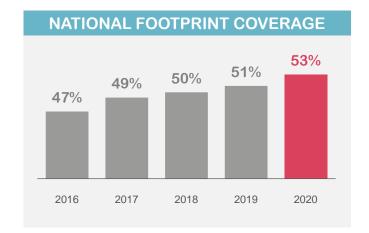
Construction continued through third U.K. lockdown and improved efficiency driving down cost of build

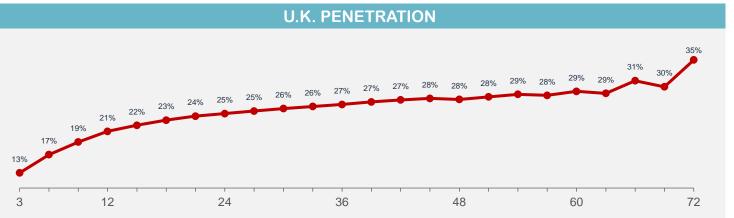
HIGHLIGHTS

- Periodic U.K. CPP of £590 in Q1
- Utilised PIA for over 20% of UK Lightning build in Q1
- PIA build cost is ~£200 less than our standard CPP
- Lightning ARPU trend following BAU ARPU development and remains in line post-discounts

PREMISES CONSTRUCTED (000s) Lightning to date: 2.6 million 125 115 80 Q1 '20 Q2 '20 Q3 '20 Q4 '20 Q1 '21











Q1 2021 ADJUSTED ATTRIBUTED FCF



\$m	U.K. & Ireland	Belgium	Switzerland	Poland <i>l</i> Slovakia	Central ⁽¹⁾	Liberty Global	50-50 Dutch JV ^(2,3)
ADJUSTED EBITDA	\$693	\$372	\$282	\$57	(\$37)	\$1,367	\$565
P&E pre-lightning P&E (4)	(320)	(158)	(166)	(23)	(14)	(681)	(234)
OFCF pre-lightning P&E	\$373	\$214	\$116	\$34	(\$51)	\$686	\$331
NET INTEREST	(361)	(100)	(86)	(19)	13	(553)	(170)
CASH TAX	-	-	(4)	(7)	19	8	-
VODAFONE ZIGGO JV (DIVIDEND & INTEREST)	-	-	-	-	13	13	-
	\$12	\$114	\$26	\$8	(\$6)	\$154	\$161
WORKING CAPITAL (5)	(46)	37	76	1	(64)	4	(17)
ADJ ATTRIBUTED FCF pre-lightning P&E	(\$34)	\$151	\$102	\$9	(\$70)	\$158	\$144
LIGHTNING P&E (6)	(65)					(65)	
ADJ ATTRIBUTED FCF	(\$99)					\$93	

⁽¹⁾ Includes intersegment eliminations

⁽²⁾ Represents 100% of the non-consolidated Dutch JV

⁽³⁾ Adjusted EBITDA for the Dutch JV as shown in the table above includes \$31.9m of FSA charges from Liberty Global with the corresponding amount recognized as revenue within our Central segment

⁽⁴⁾ Includes Centrally attributed P&E Additions. For information on our centrally-held P&E attributions, see the appendix included in our Q1 2021 Liberty Global earnings release. 50-50 Dutch JV P&E excludes 5G spectrum

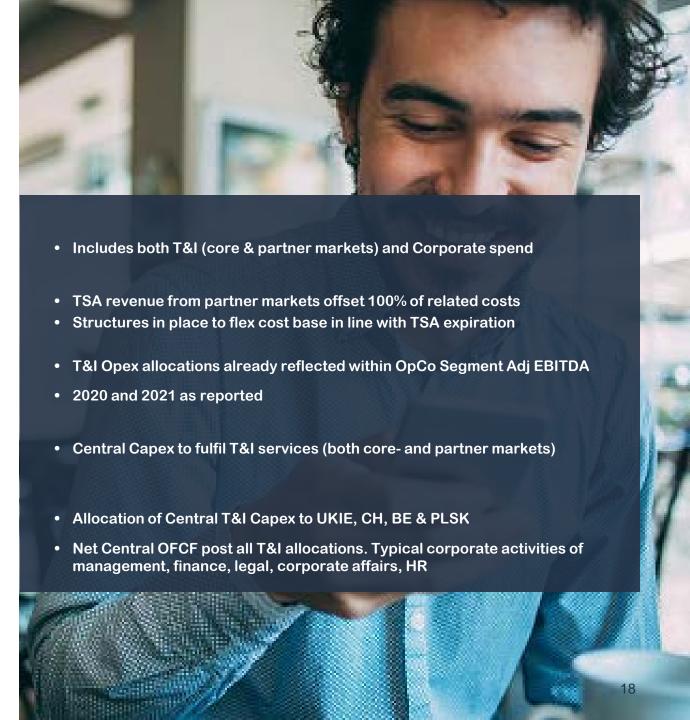
⁽⁵⁾ Includes working capital, operational finance (vendor finance) and restructuring. 50-50 Dutch JV figure excludes the interest paid on loans to Liberty Global

⁽⁶⁾ Lightning Construction P&E includes construction P&E only. Excludes Customer Premises Equipment

CENTRAL UPDATE

Cost base managed in line with service agreements

\$m	Q1 2020	Q1 2021
Total Operating Costs ⁽¹⁾	(\$145)	(\$162)
Central Revenue ⁽²⁾	\$101	\$103
Opex allocation	\$19	\$22
Total Central Adj EBITDA	(\$25)	(\$37)
Central P&E	(\$78)	(\$69)
Reported Central OFCF	(\$103)	(\$106)
Attributed central P+E	\$55	\$55
OFCF post-attribution	(\$48)	(\$51)



⁽¹⁾ Includes COGS for low-margin CPE

REBASE INFORMATION

Rebase growth percentages, which are non-GAAP measures, are presented as a basis for assessing growth rates on a comparable basis. For purposes of calculating rebased growth rates on a comparable basis for all businesses that we owned during 2021, we have adjusted our historical revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and OFCF for the three months ended March 31, 2020 to (i) include the preacquisition revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and P&E additions of entities acquired during 2020 in our rebased amounts for the three months ended March 31, 2020 to the same extent that the revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and P&E additions of these entities are included in our results for the three months ended March 31, 2021, (ii) exclude the revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and P&E additions in our rebased amounts for the three months ended March 31, 2020 for entities disposed of during 2020, (iii) include revenue and costs for the temporary elements of transitional and other services provided to the VodafoneZiggo JV, Vodafone, Deutsche Telekom (the buyer of UPC Austria), Liberty Latin America and M7 Group (the buyer of UPC DTH), to reflect amounts related to these services equal to those included in our results for the three months ended March 31, 2021 and (iv) reflect the translation of our rebased amounts for the three months ended March 31, 2020 at the applicable average foreign currency exchange rates that were used to translate our results for the three months ended March 31, 2021. We have reflected the revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and P&E additions of these acquired entities in our 2020 rebased amounts based on what we believe to be the most reliable information that is currently available to us (generally pre-acquisition financial statements), as adjusted for the estimated effects of (a) any significant differences between U.S. GAAP and local generally accepted accounting principles, (b) any significant effects of acquisition accounting adjustments, (c) any significant differences between our accounting policies and those of the acquired entities and (d) other items we deem appropriate. We do not adjust pre-acquisition periods to eliminate nonrecurring items or to give retroactive effect to any changes in estimates that might be implemented during post-acquisition periods. As we did not own or operate the acquired businesses during the pre-acquisition periods, no assurance can be given that we have identified all adjustments necessary to present the revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and OFCF of these entities on a basis that is comparable to the corresponding post-acquisition amounts that are included in our historical results or that the pre-acquisition financial statements we have relied upon do not contain undetected errors. In addition, the rebased growth percentages are not necessarily indicative of the revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and OFCF that would have occurred if these transactions had occurred on the dates assumed for purposes of calculating our rebased amounts or the revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and OFCF that will occur in the future. Investors should view rebased growth as a supplement to, and not a substitute for, U.S. GAAP measures of performance included in our condensed consolidated statements of operations.



The following table provides adjustments made to the 2020 amounts (i) in aggregate for our consolidated reportable segments and (ii) for the nonconsolidated VodafoneZiggo JV to derive our rebased growth rates:

	TI	Three months ended March 31, 2020						
	Rev	Revenue		Adjusted EBITDA		OFCF		
	-		in	millions				
Consolidated Liberty Global:								
Acquisitions	\$	473.5	\$	151.6	\$	65.2		
Dispositions ⁽ⁱ⁾		(7.3)		(14.2)		(12.1)		
Foreign Currency		265.1		103.9		42.4		
Total increase	\$	731.3	\$	241.3	\$	95.5		
VodafoneZiggo JV ⁽ⁱⁱ⁾								
Foreign Currency	§	98.5	\$	47.0	\$	24.1		

- (i) Relates primarily to rebase adjustments for agreements to provide transitional and other services to the VodafoneZiggo JV, Vodafone, Liberty Latin America, Deutsche Telekom and M7 Group. These adjustments result in an equal amount of fees in both the 2021 and 2020 periods for those services that are deemed to be temporary in nature.
- (ii) Amounts reflect 100% of the adjustments made related to the VodafoneZiggo JV's revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and OFCF, respectively, which we do not consolidate as we hold a 50% noncontrolling interest

GLOSSARY

10-Q or 10-K: As used herein, the terms 10-Q and 10-K refer to our most recent quarterly or annual report as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 10-Q or Form 10-K, as applicable.

Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA is the primary measure used by our chief operating decision maker to evaluate segment operating performance and is also a key factor that is used by our internal decision makers to (i) determine how to allocate resources to segments and (ii) evaluate the effectiveness of our management for purposes of annual and other incentive compensation plans. As we use the term, Adjusted EBITDA is defined as earnings (loss) before net income tax benefit (expense), other non-operating income or expenses, net share of results of affiliates, net gains (losses) on debt extinguishment, net realized and unrealized gains (losses) due to changes in fair value of certain investments and debt, net foreign currency transaction gains (losses), net gains (losses) on derivative instruments, net interest expense, depreciation and amortization, share-based compensation, provisions and provision releases related to significant litigation and impairment, restructuring and other operating items. Other operating items include (a) gains and losses on the disposition of long-lived assets, (b) third-party costs directly associated with successful and unsuccessful acquisitions and dispositions, including legal, advisory and due diligence fees, as applicable, and (c) other acquisition-related items, such as gains and losses on the settlement of contingent consideration. Our internal decision makers believe Adjusted EBITDA is a meaningful measure because it represents a transparent view of our recurring operating performance that is unaffected by our capital structure and allows management to (1) readily view operating trends, (2) perform analytical comparisons and benchmarking between segments and (3) identify strategies to improve operating performance with the performance of other companies in the same or similar industries, although our measure may not be directly comparable to similar measures used by other public companies. Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA should be viewed as a measure of operatin

Adjusted EBITDA margin: Adjusted EBITDA margin is a non-GAAP metric calculated by dividing Adjusted EBITDA by total revenue for the applicable period.



Adjusted Free Cash Flow (FCF): Net cash provided by our operating activities, plus (i) cash payments or receipts for third-party costs directly associated with successful and unsuccessful and unsuccessful acquisitions and dispositions and (ii) expenses financed by an intermediary, less (a) capital expenditures, as reported in our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows, (b) principal payments on amounts financed by vendors and intermediaries and (c) principal payments on finance leases (exclusive of the portions of the network lease in Belgium that we assumed in connection with certain acquisitions). We believe that our presentation of Adjusted Free Cash Flow, which is a non-GAAP measure, provides useful information to our investors because this measure can be used to gauge our ability to service debt and fund new investment opportunities. Adjusted Free Cash Flow should not be understood to represent our ability to fund discretionary amounts, as we have various mandatory and contractual obligations, including debt repayments, which are not deducted to arrive at this amount. Investors should view Adjusted Free Cash Flow as a supplement to, and not a substitute for, U.S. GAAP measures of liquidity included in our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows.

ARPU: Average Revenue Per Unit is the average monthly subscription revenue per average cable customer relationship or mobile subscriber, as applicable. ARPU per average fixed-line customer relationship is calculated by dividing the average monthly subscription revenue from residential cable and SOHO services by the average number of fixed-line customer relationships for the period. ARPU per average mobile subscriber is calculated by dividing residential mobile and SOHO revenue for the indicated period by the average number of mobile subscribers for the period. Unless otherwise indicated, ARPU per cable customer relationship or mobile subscriber is not adjusted for currency impacts. ARPU per RGU refers to average monthly revenue per average RGU, which is calculated by dividing the average monthly subscription revenue from residential and SOHO services for the indicated period, by the average number of the applicable RGUs for the period. Unless otherwise noted, ARPU in this release is considered to be ARPU per average cable customer relationship or mobile subscriber, as applicable. Fixed-line customer relationships, mobile subscribers and RGUs of entities acquired during the period are normalized. In addition, for purposes of calculating the percentage change in ARPU on a rebased basis, which is a non-GAAP measure, we adjust the prior-year subscription revenue, fixed-line customer relationships, mobile subscribers and RGUs, as applicable, to reflect acquisitions, dispositions and FX on a comparable basis with the current year, consistent with how we calculate our rebased growth for revenue and Adjusted EBITDA.

ARPU per Mobile Subscriber: Our ARPU per mobile subscriber calculation that excludes interconnect revenue refers to the average monthly mobile subscription revenue per average mobile subscriber and is calculated by dividing the average monthly mobile subscription revenue (excluding handset sales and late fees) for the indicated period, by the average of the opening and closing balances of mobile subscribers in service for the period. Our ARPU per mobile subscriber calculation that includes interconnect revenue increases the numerator in the above-described calculation by the amount of mobile interconnect revenue during the period.

Basic Video Subscriber: A home, residential multiple dwelling unit or commercial unit that receives our video service over our broadband network or through a partner network either via an analog video signal or via a digital video signal without subscribing to any recurring monthly service that requires the use of encryption-enabling technology. Encryption-enabling technology includes smart cards, or other integrated or virtual technologies that we use to provide our enhanced service offerings. We count RGUs on a unique premises basis. In other words, a subscriber with multiple outlets in one premises is counted as one RGU and a subscriber with two homes and a subscription to our video service at each home is counted as two RGUs.

Blended fully-swapped debt borrowing cost: The weighted average interest rate on our aggregate variable- and fixed-rate indebtedness (excluding finance leases and including vendor financing obligations), including the effects of derivative instruments, original issue premiums or discounts and commitment fees, but excluding the impact of financing costs.

GLOSSARY

B2B: Business-to-Business.

Costs to capture (CTC): Costs to capture generally include incremental, third-party operating and capital related costs that are directly associated with integration activities, restructuring activities, and certain other costs associated with aligning an acquiree to our business processes to derive synergies. These costs are necessary to combine the operations of a business being acquired (or joint venture being formed) with ours or are incidental to the acquisition. As a result, costs to capture may include certain (i) operating costs that are included in Adjusted EBITDA, (ii) capital related costs that are included in property and equipment additions and OFCF and (iii) certain integration related restructuring expenses that are not included within Adjusted EBITDA or OFCF. Given the achievement of synergies occurs over time, certain of our costs to capture are recurring by nature, and generally incurred within a few years of completing the transaction.

<u>Customer Churn:</u> The rate at which customers relinquish their subscriptions. The annual rolling average basis is calculated by dividing the number of disconnects during the preceding 12 months by the average number of customer relationships. For the purpose of computing churn, a disconnect is deemed to have occurred if the customer no longer receives any level of service from us and is required to return our equipment. A partial product downgrade, typically used to encourage customers to pay an outstanding bill and avoid complete service disconnection, is not considered to be disconnected for purposes of our churn calculations. Customers who move within our cable footprint and upgrades and downgrades between services are also excluded from the disconnect figures used in the churn calculation.

Enhanced Video Subscriber: A home, residential multiple dwelling unit or commercial unit that receives our video service over our broadband network or through a partner network via a digital video signal while subscribing to any recurring monthly service that requires the use of encryption-enabling technology. Enhanced Video Subscribers are counted on a unique premises basis. For example, a subscriber with one or more set-top boxes that receives our video service in one premises is generally counted as just one subscriber. An Enhanced Video Subscriber is not counted as a Basic Video Subscriber. As we migrate customers from basic to enhanced video services, we report a decrease in our Basic Video Subscribers equal to the increase in our Enhanced Video Subscribers.

<u>Fixed-Line Customer Relationships</u>: The number of customers who receive at least one of our internet, video or telephony services that we count as RGUs, without regard to which or to how many services they subscribe. Fixed-Line Customer Relationships generally are counted on a unique premises basis. Accordingly, if an individual receives our services in two premises (e.g., a primary home and a vacation home), that individual generally will count as two Fixed-Line Customer Relationships. We exclude mobile-only customers from Fixed-Line Customer Relationships.

Fixed-Mobile Convergence (FMC): Fixed-mobile convergence penetration represents the number of customers who subscribe to both a fixed broadband internet service and postpaid mobile telephony service, divided by the total number of customers who subscribe to our fixed broadband internet service.

Full Company: The term "Full Company" includes amounts related to the U.K. JV Entities, and certain amounts held outside of the U.K. JV Entities, which are presented as held for sale in our March 31, 2021 condensed consolidated balance sheet. For purposes of presenting certain debt and liquidity metrics consistent with how we calculate our leverage ratios under our debt agreements, we have included these debt and finance lease obligations in our Full Company metrics.

<u>Homes Passed:</u> Homes, residential multiple dwelling units or commercial units that can be connected to our networks without materially extending the distribution plant. Certain of our Homes Passed counts are based on census data that can change based on either revisions to the data or from new census results.

Internet Subscriber: A home, residential multiple dwelling unit or commercial unit that receives internet services over our networks, or that we service through a partner network.

Leverage and Liquidity: Our debt and net debt ratios, which are non-GAAP metrics, are defined as total debt and net debt, respectively, divided by Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months (LTM Adjusted EBITDA). Net debt is defined as total debt less cash and cash equivalents and investments under separately managed accounts. Consistent with how we calculate our leverage ratios under our debt agreements, these ratios are presented on a Full Company basis that includes the debt of the U.K. JV Entities and certain amounts outside of the U.K. JV Entities that are classified as held for sale on our March 31, 2021 condensed consolidated balance sheet. For purposes of these calculations, debt is measured using swapped foreign currency rates, consistent with the covenant calculation requirements of our subsidiary debt agreements, and excludes the loans backed or secured by the shares we hold in ITV plc.

Liquidity refers to cash and cash equivalents and investments held under separately managed accounts plus the maximum undrawn commitments under subsidiary borrowing facilities for the Full Company, without regard to covenant compliance calculations or other conditions precedent to borrowing.

<u>Lightning premises:</u> Includes homes, residential multiple dwelling units and commercial premises that potentially could subscribe to our residential or SOHO services, which have been connected to our networks as a part of our Project Lightning network extension program in the U.K. and Ireland. Project Lightning infill build relates to construction in areas adjacent to our existing network.



GLOSSARY

Mobile Subscriber Count: The number of active SIM cards in service rather than services provided. For example, if a mobile subscriber has both a data and voice plan on a smartphone this would equate to one mobile subscriber. Alternatively, a subscriber who has a voice and data plan for a mobile handset and a data plan for a laptop would be counted as two mobile subscribers. Customers who do not pay a recurring monthly fee are excluded from our mobile telephony subscriber counts after periods of inactivity ranging from 30 to 90 days, based on industry standards within the respective country. In a number of countries, our mobile subscribers receive mobile services pursuant to prepaid contracts.

MVNO: Mobile Virtual Network Operator.

NPS: Net Promoter Score.

<u>OFCF:</u> As used herein, Operating Free Cash Flow or "OFCF", which is a non-GAAP measure, represents Adjusted EBITDA less property and equipment additions. OFCF is an additional metric that we use to measure the performance of our operations after considering the level of property and equipment additions incurred during the period.

OFCF margin: OFCF margin is a non-GAAP metric calculated by dividing OFCF by total revenue for the applicable period.

PIA: Physical Infrastructure Access

Property and equipment additions (P&E additions): Includes capital expenditures on an accrual basis, amounts financed under vendor financing or finance lease arrangements and other non-cash additions.

Rental ARPU: subscription ARPU less out-of-bundle telephony usage and pay-per-view

RGU: A Revenue Generating Unit is separately a Basic Video Subscriber, Enhanced Video Subscriber, Internet Subscriber or Telephony Subscriber. A home, residential multiple dwelling unit, or commercial unit may contain one or more RGUs. For example, if a residential customer in our U.K. market subscribed to our enhanced video service, fixed-line telephony service and broadband internet service, the customer would constitute three RGUs. Total RGUs is the sum of Basic Video, Enhanced Video, Internet and Telephony Subscribers. RGUs generally are counted on a unique premises basis such that a given planting is does not count as more than one RCU for any given service. On the other hand, if an individual receives one of our services in two premises (e.g., a primary home and a vacation home), that individual will count as two RGUs for that service. Each bundled cable, internet or telephony service is counted as a separate RGU regardless of the nature of any bundling discount or promotion. Non-paying subscribers are counted as subscribers during their free promotional service period. Some of these subscribers may choose to disconnect after their free service period. Services offered without charge on a long-term basis (e.g., VIP subscribers or free service to employees) generally are not counted as RGUs. We do not include subscriptions to mobile services in our externally reported RGU counts. In this regard, our RGU counts exclude our separately reported postpaid and prepaid mobile subscribers.

SIM: Subscriber Identification Module

SOHO: Small or Home Office Subscribers

<u>Telephony Subscriber:</u> A home, residential multiple dwelling unit or commercial unit that receives voice services over our networks, or that we service through a partner network. Telephony Subscribers exclude mobile telephony subscribers.

U.S. GAAP: Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States.

YoY: Year-over-year.



RECONCILIATIONS REBASE ADJUSTMENTS

Rebase growth percentages, which are non-GAAP measures, are presented as a basis for assessing growth rates on a comparable basis. For further details on adjustments made to arrive at our rebase growth rates for the periods below, refer to our previously issued earnings releases which can be found on our website at www.libertyglobal.com, as well as the *Rebase Information* section included earlier in this presentation.

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				Con	solida	ted Liberty (ilobal				
		Revenue Quarter ended									
	March 31, 2019		June 30, 2019			ember 31, 2019		ember 31, 2019		March 31, 2020	
	in mill	ions									
Acquisitions	\$	31.3	\$	23.9	\$	-	\$	285.3	\$	473.5	
Dispositions(i)		35.5		37.0		5.9		(0.5)		(7.3)	
Foreign Currency		(50.9)		(67.1)		147.2		175.7		265.1	
Total increase	\$	15.9	\$	(6.2)	\$	153.1	\$	460.5	\$	731.3	

REBASE ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED)

	UKIE		BE		СН		VZ		
	Revenue								
	Quarter ended March 31, 2020								
	in millions								
Acquisitions	\$ -	\$	-	\$	472.5	\$	-		
Dispositions(i)	-		(2.2)		-		-		
Foreign Currency	127.4		67.3		55.4		98.5		
Total increase	\$ 127.4	\$	65.1	\$	527.9	\$	98.5		

		UKIE Revenue Quarter ended								
	March 31, 2019			ne 30, September 31 2019 2019			, December 31 2019			
			in millions							
Acquisitions	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-		
Dispositions(i)		-		-		-		-		
Foreign Currency		(31.5)		(54.4)		77.2		51.0		
Total increase	\$	(31.5)	\$	(54.4)	\$	77.2	\$	51.0		

-	l	JKIE		BE		СН		VZ		
	Adjusted EBITDA									
		Quarter ended March 31, 2020								
		in millions								
Acquisitions	\$	-	\$	-	\$	149.9	\$	-		
Dispositions(i)		-		(2.2)		-		-		
Foreign Currency		50.9		31.0		19.9		47.0		
Total increase	\$	50.9	\$	28.8	\$	169.8	\$	47.0		

	UKIE		BE		СН		VZ			
			OF	CF						
	Quarter ended March 31, 2020									
			in mill	ions						
Acquisitions	\$ -	\$	-	\$	61.0	\$	-			
Dispositions(i)	-		(0.1)		-		-			
Foreign Currency	21.1		17.3		7.9		24.1			
Total increase	\$ 21.1	\$	17.2	\$	68.9	\$	24.1			



RECONCILIATIONS ADJUSTED EBITDA

The following tables provide a reconciliation of our net earnings to Adjusted EBITDA for the indicated periods:

	(A)	
	(X)	
1		

		March 31, 2020		March 31, 2021	
	in millions				
Net earnings	\$	1,017.7	\$	1,440.3	
Income tax expense		80.1		170.5	
Other income, net		(52.4)		(10.1)	
Share of results of affiliates, net		(33.4)		(1.7)	
Losses on debt extinguishment, net		54.5		-	
Realized and unrealized losses (gains) due to changes in fair values of certain investments and debt, net		529.8		(194.6)	
Foreign currency transaction gains, net		(391.7)		(303.1)	
Realized and unrealized gains on derivative instruments, net		(1,237.3)		(811.1)	
Interest expense		313.3		335.1	
Operating income		280.6		625.3	
Impairment, restructuring and other operating items, net		31.0		44.4	
Depreciation and amortization		783.5		634.2	
Share-based compensation expense		55.2		63.4	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,150.3	\$	1,367.3	

Three months ended

RECONCILIATIONS ADJUSTED FCF

The following table provides a reconciliation of our net cash provided by operating activities to Adjusted Free Cash Flow for the indicated periods:

		Year e		Three months ended						
	De	December 31, 2019		cember 31, 2020		March 31, 2020		March 31, 2021		
				in mill	ions					
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	3,714.1	\$	4,185.8	\$	449.8	\$	821.2		
Cash payments for direct acquisition and disposition costs (i)		(13.5)		34.7		0.5		13.2		
Expenses financed by an intermediary (ii)		2,171.4		2,770.0		722.8		852.3		
Capital expenditures, net		(1,243.1)		(1,350.2)		(347.8)		(475.8)		
Principal payments on amounts financed by vendors and intermediaries		(3,934.7)		(4,506.0)		(1,121.0)		(1,101.9)		
Principal payments on certain finance leases		(62.9)		(64.5)		(21.3)		(15.9)		
Adjusted FCF	. \$	631.3	\$	1,069.8	\$	(317.0)	\$	93.1		
Pro forma adjustments related to the sale of the Discontinued Operations:										
Interest and derivative payments(iii)		49.6								
Transitional services agreements (iv)		89.2								
Pro forma Adjusted FCF (v)	. \$	770.1								

RECONCILIATIONS ADJUSTED FCF-CONTINUED

- (i)The 2019 amounts include an adjustment to exclude from adjusted free cash flow a \$50.4 million cash receipt associated with a termination fee received from Sunrise Communications Group AG during the fourth quarter in connection with the termination of a share purchase agreement to sell our operations in Switzerland.
- (ii) For purposes of our consolidated statements of cash flows, expenses financed by an intermediary are treated as hypothetical operating cash outflows and hypothetical financing cash inflows when the expenses are incurred. When we pay the financing intermediary, we record financing cash outflows in our consolidated statements of cash flows. For purposes of our Adjusted Free Cash Flow definition, we add back the hypothetical operating cash outflow when these financed expenses are incurred and deduct the financing cash outflows when we pay the financing intermediary.
- (iii) Represents the estimated interest and related derivative payments made by UPC Holding associated with our discontinued UPC Holding operations in Hungary, Romania and the Czech Republic. These estimated payments are calculated based on Hungary, Romania and the Czech Republic's pro rata share of UPC Holding's Adjusted EBITDA and UPC Holding's aggregate interest and derivative payments. Although we believe this adjustment to interest and related derivative payments results in a reasonable estimate of the annual ongoing interest and related derivative payments that will occur in relation to the continuing UPC Holding operations, no assurance can be given that the actual interest and derivative payments will be equivalent to the amounts presented. No pro forma adjustments were required with respect to Unitymedia's interest and derivative payments as substantially all of Unitymedia's debt and related derivative instruments were direct obligations of the entities being disposed. As a result, the interest and related derivative payments associated with such debt and derivative instruments of Unitymedia are included in discontinued operations.
- (iv) Represents our preliminary estimate of the net cash flows that we would have received from transitional services agreements if the sale of the Discontinued Operations had occurred on January 1, 2019. The estimated net cash flows are based on the estimated revenue that we expect to recognize from our transitional services agreements during the first 12 months following the completion of the sale of the Discontinued Operations, less the estimated incremental costs that we expect to incur to provide such transitional services. As a result, the proforma adjustment for the year ended December 31, 2019 includes \$88.2 million related to our discontinued operations in Germany, Hungary, Romania and the Czech Republic and \$1.0 million related to our discontinued DTH business.
- (v) Represents the Adjusted FCF that we estimate would have resulted if the sale of the Discontinued Operations had been completed on January 1, 2019. Actual amounts may differ from the amounts assumed for purposes of this pro forma calculation. For example, our Pro forma Adjusted FCF does not include any future benefits related to reductions in our corporate costs as a result of our operating model rationalization or any other potential future operating or capital cost reductions attributable to our continuing or discontinued operations.



RECONCILIATIONS CENTRALLY-HELD P&E ATTRIBUTIONS / ATTRIBUTED OFCF

Property and equipment additions presented for Central and Corporate include certain capital costs incurred for the benefit of our operating segments. Generally, for purposes of the consolidated financial statements of our borrowing groups, the expense associated with these capital costs is allocated and/or charged to our operating segments as related-party fees and allocations in their respective statements of operations over the period in which the operating segment benefits from the use of the Central and Corporate asset. Related-party fees and allocations are excluded from the reported Adjusted EBITDA metric of these borrowing groups. These amounts are based on (i) our estimate of its share of underlying costs, (ii) our estimate of its share of the underlying costs plus a mark-up or (iii) commercially-negotiated rates. These charges and allocations differ from the attributed OFCF approach, as further described below.

For internal management reporting and capital allocation purposes, we evaluate the OFCF of our operating segments on an "attributed" basis, whereby we estimate and attribute certain capital costs incurred by Central and Corporate to our operating segments as if that operating segment directly incurred its estimated share of the capital costs in the same period the costs were incurred by Central and Corporate. These capital costs represent assets that are jointly used by our operating segments. In the context of evaluating our operating segments, we believe this non-GAAP approach, which we refer to as the "Centrally-held Property and Equipment Attributions", is a meaningful measure as it represents a transparent view of what the estimated capital spend for our operating segments might be if they were to operate as a stand-alone business (excluding, among other considerations, any impact from lost economies of scale) and allows us to more accurately (i) review capital trends by operating segment, (ii) perform benchmarking between operating segments and (iii) drive alignment and accountability between Central and Corporate and our operating segments with respect to our consolidated capital spend. The amounts attributed to each operating segment are estimated based on (a) actual costs incurred by Central and Corporate, without any mark-up, and (b) each respective operating segment's estimated use of the associated assets.



A reconciliation of our Adjusted EBITDA to attributed OFCF, including Centrally-held Property and Equipment Attributions, consistent with our internal management reporting approach, of (i) our operating segments and (ii) consolidated continuing operations is presented in the following table. This presentation is for illustrative purposes only and is intended as a supplement to, and not a substitute for, our U.S. GAAP presentation of the property and equipment additions of our reportable segments.

	Three months ended March 31, 2020											
									С	entral &		_
	U.K.	& Ireland		Belgium	Sv	vitzerland		CEE	C	orporate		Total
						in mil	lions					
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	655.4	\$	331.6	\$	134.1	\$	54.3	\$	(25.1)	\$	1,150.3
Property & equipment additions		(346.6)		(141.6)		(69.2)		(18.9)		(78.1)		(654.4)
Centrally-held P&E Attribution		(34.9)		(3.1)		(10.1)		(6.9)		55.0		-
Attributed OFCF (including attribution of Centrally-held P&E)		273.9		186.9		54.8		28.5		(48.2)		495.9
Lightning P&E		99.0		-		-		-		-		99.0
Pre-Lightning Attributed OFCF (including attribution of Centrally-held P&E)	\$	372.9	\$	186.9	\$	54.8	\$	28.5	\$	(48.2)	\$	594.9

	Three months ended March 31, 2021											
									Ce	entral &		
	U.K.	& Ireland		Belgium	Sv	vitzerland		CEE	Co	rporate		Total
			in millions									
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	692.6	\$	371.8	\$	281.6	\$	57.0	\$	(35.7)	\$	1,367.3
Property & equipment additions		(351.4)		(153.4)		(154.2)		(17.6)		(70.0)		(746.6)
Centrally-held P&E Attribution		(32.9)		(4.1)		(11.6)		(5.2)		53.8		-
Attributed OFCF (including attribution of Centrally-held P&E)		308.3		214.3		115.8		34.2		(51.9)		620.7
Lightning P&E		65.0		-		-		-		-		65.0
Pre-Lightning Attributed OFCF (including attribution of Centrally-held P&E)	\$	373.3	\$	214.3	\$	115.8	\$	34.2	\$	(51.9)	\$	685.7

SUPPLEMENTAL ADJUSTED ATTRIBUTED FREE CASH FLOW

We define adjusted free cash flow as net cash provided by our operating activities, plus (i) cash payments for third-party costs directly associated with successful and unsuccessful acquisitions and dispositions and (ii) expenses financed by an intermediary, less (a) capital expenditures, as reported in our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows, (b) principal payments on amounts financed by vendors and intermediaries and (c) principal payments on finance leases (exclusive of the portions of the network lease in Belgium that we assumed in connection with certain acquisitions).

The following table provides a reconciliation of our net cash provided by operating activities to Adjusted Free Cash Flow for the indicated period. In addition, in order to provide information regarding our Adjusted Attributed Free Cash Flow, which is used for internal management reporting and capital allocation purposes and is consistent with the way in which our chief operating decision maker evaluates our operating segments, we have provided a reconciliation of our Adjusted Free Cash Flow to our Adjusted Attributed Free Cash Flow, which incorporates adjustments related to (i) interest on an intercompany loan, (ii) the allocation of interest and fees within the UPC Holding borrowing group, (iii) the Centrally-held Operating Cost Allocation and (iv) the Centrally-held Property and Equipment Attribution, each as further described below. We believe that our presentation of Adjusted Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Attributed Free Cash Flow, each of which is a non-GAAP measure, provides useful information to our investors because these measures can be used to (a) gauge our ability to service debt and fund new investment opportunities and (b) in the case of our Adjusted Attributed Free Cash Flow, provide additional pro forma information for our operating segments to show what the adjusted free cash flow of our operating segments might look like were they to operate on a stand alone basis. Adjusted Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Attributed Free Cash Flow should not be understood to represent our ability to fund discretionary amounts, as we have various mandatory and contractual obligations, including debt repayments, which are not deducted to arrive at these amounts. Investors should view Adjusted Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Attributed Free Cash Flow as supplements to, and not substitutes for, U.S. GAAP measures of liquidity included in our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows.

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	Three months ended March 31, 2021																																																						
	U.K./Ireland Belgium Switz		Belgium S		Belgium		l Belgium		land Belgium		Belgium Switzerland		Belgium Swit		Belgium		d Belgium		.K./Ireland Belgium Sv		and Belgium Switzerland		I.K./Treland Belgiim Switzerland		Belgium		Switzerland		Continuing CEE				_		_		_		_		tral and orate (a)		tal Liberty Global												
				in millions			5																																																
Adjusted free cash flow:																																																							
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ 259.8	\$	298.8	\$	385.0	\$	59.0	\$	(181.5)	\$	821.2																																												
Cash payments for direct acquisition and disposition costs	-		1.9		-		-		11.3		13.2																																												
Expenses financed by an intermediary	690.0		123.9		34.1		4.3		-		852.3																																												
Capital expenditures	(170.3)		(123.1)		(95.3)		(15.9)		(71.2)		(475.8)																																												
Principal payments on amounts financed by vendors and intermediaries	(800.4)		(135.8)		(118.5)		(13.5)		(33.7)		(1,101.9)																																												
Principal payments on certain capital leases	(1.2)		(10.7)		(2.2)		(0.3)		(1.5)		(15.9)																																												
Adjusted free cash flow	(22.1)		155.0		203.1		33.6		(276.6)		93.1																																												
Adjustments to attributed adjusted free cash flow:																																																							
Interest on intercompany loan (b)	(29.5)		-		-		-		29.5		-																																												
Interest allocation (c)	-		-		(82.6)		(17.0)		99.6		-																																												
Centrally-held Operating Cost Allocations (d)	(13.9)		-		(7.0)		(2.7)		23.6		-																																												
Centrally-held Property and Equipment Attributions (e)	(33.0)		(4.1)		(11.6)		(5.2)		53.9		-																																												
Attributed adjusted free cash flow	\$ (98.5)	\$	150.9	\$	101.9	\$	8.7	\$	(70.0)	\$	93.1																																												

SUPPLEMENTAL ADJUSTED ATTRIBUTED FREE CASH FLOW (CONT.)

- a. Includes intersegment eliminations.
- b. Represents interest on an intercompany loan that we eliminate for purposes of this presentation as intercompany interest income/expense does not impact our leverage calculations in our consolidated results or our subsidiary borrowing groups.
- c. Represents the third-party interest, fees and related derivative payments made by UPC Holding (a parent entity included in Central and Corporate) in relation to its operating entities during the applicable period. This interest is allocated to each of the respective operating entities in the UPC Holding group based on our estimates of the composition of the underlying debt and swap portfolio and applicable interest rates within each country.
- d. Central and Corporate incurs certain operating costs related to our centrally-managed technology and innovation function. These costs are allocated from Central and Corporate to operating segments, referred to as the "Centrally-held Operating Cost Allocations". The allocation of these costs to our operating segments is consistent with the way in which our chief operating decision maker evaluates the Adjusted EBITDA of our operating segments. For purposes of our Attributed Adjusted Free Cash Flow presentation and consistent with our internal management reporting, we assume the allocations to our operating segments are cash settled in the period they are incurred. As a result, any working capital or other free cash flow benefit or detriment related to the actual timing of payments are reported within Central and Corporate.



e. Central and Corporate incurs certain capital costs for the benefit of our operating segments. Generally, for purposes of the consolidated financial statements of our borrowing groups, the expense associated with these capital costs is allocated and/or charged to our operating segments as related-party fees and allocations in their respective statements of operations over the period in which the operating segment benefits from the use of the Central and Corporate asset. These amounts are based on (i) our estimate of its share of underlying costs, (ii) our estimate of its share of the underlying costs plus a mark-up or (iii) commercially-negotiated rates. These charges and allocations differ from the attributed OFCF approach used for internal management reporting. For internal management reporting and capital allocation purposes, we evaluate the OFCF of our operating segments on an "attributed" basis, whereby we estimate and attribute certain capital costs incurred by Central and Corporate to our operating segments as if that operating segment directly incurred its estimated share of the capital costs in the same period the costs were incurred by Central and Corporate. These capital costs represent assets that are jointly used by our operating segments. The amounts attributed to each operating segment are estimated based on (a) actual costs incurred by Central and Corporate, without any mark-up, and (b) each respective operating segment's estimated use of the associated assets. For purposes of our Attributed Adjusted Free Cash Flow presentation and consistent with our internal management reporting, we assume the attributions to our operating segments are cash settled in the period they are incurred. As a result, any working capital or other free cash flow benefit or detriment related to the actual timing of payments are reported within Central and Corporate.

VODAFONEZIGGO JV ADJUSTED FREE CASH FLOW (JV FCF)

JV Adjusted FCF is defined as net cash provided by operating activities, plus (i) expenses financed by an intermediary and (ii) interest payments on certain Shareholder loans, less (a) capital expenditures, (b) principal payments on amounts financed by vendors and intermediaries and (c) principal payments on finance leases. We believe that the presentation of Adjusted Free Cash Flow provides useful information to our investors because this measure can be used to gauge VodafoneZiggo's ability to service debt, distribute cash to parent entities and fund new investment opportunities. JV FCF, which is a non-GAAP measure, should not be understood to represent VodafoneZiggo's ability to fund discretionary amounts, as it has various mandatory and contractual obligations, including debt repayments, that are not deducted to arrive at this amount. Investors should view free cash flow as a supplement to, and not a substitute for, GAAP measures of liquidity included in VodafoneZiggo's condensed consolidated statements of cash flows within its bond report. For purposes of its standalone reporting obligations, VodafoneZiggo prepares its consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. (GAAP).

Adjusted Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP measure as contemplated by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. A reconciliation of JV FCF for the year ended March 31, 2021 is provided below.



	Three months ended			
	Marc	h 31, 2021		
	in	millions		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	377.3		
Expenses financed by an intermediary		220.4		
Interest payments on shareholder loans		26.5		
Capital expenditures, net		(97.8)		
Principal payments on amounts financed by vendors and intermediaries		(380.2)		
Principal payments on finance leases		(2.2)		
Adjusted FCF	\$	144.0		